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ADVANCING RESILIENCE IN LOGISTICS USING SMART IOT PALLETS

J.P.S. PIEST (SPEAKER), R.H. BEMTHUIS, M. KOOT, M.E. IACOB

INVITED TALK – 1ST AREADS WORKSHOP

IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE 32ND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ADVANCED INFORMATION SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (CAISE)







OUTLINE STRUCTURE AND CONTENTS

- Resilience in logistics
- Architecture for situation aware smart logistics
- Smart IoT pallets and scenario
- Advancing resilience
- Discussion

RESILIENCE INTRODUCTION AND DEFINITION

- Resilience is emerging research area and relevant topic
- Multidisciplinary and multidimensional concept
- Gaining attention in IS research
- For this presentation, resilience is defined as the:
 - "capability of an element to return to a pre-disturbance, stable state after a disruption"
 - "ability to sense, recognise, adapt and absorb variations, changes, disturbances, disruptions and surprises"

Bhamra, Dani & Burnard (2011), Hollnagel et. al. (2006), 6/10/2020 3 Holling (1973)

MOTIVATION ADVANCING RESILIENCE IN LOGISTICS

- Disruptions and exceptions are important risk sources in logistics
- Need for situation-aware information systems and decision making
- IoT is capable of real-time monitoring and exception detection
- Enhancing and linking IoT data with internal and external data sources
- Taking available knowledge and detection by users into account
- **Goal:** achieving system-wide resilience

EARLIER WORK

ARCHITECTURE FOR SITUATION-AWARE SMART LOGISTICS

- Layered viewpoint:
 - Business processes
 - Application
 - Technology
- Detailed viewpoints:
 - Exception management functions
 - Case study for validation
 - Information system prototype

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EARLIER WORK ARCHITECTURE FOR SITUATION-AWARE SMART LOGISTICS

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M. Iacob, G. Charismadiptya, M. van Sinderen and J. P. S. Piest (2019)

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EARLIER WORK ARCHITECTURE FOR SITUATION-AWARE SMART LOGISTICS

EARLIER WORK ARCHITECTURE FOR SITUATION-AWARE SMART LOGISTICS

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CURRENT WORK IN THE DATAREL RESEARCH PROJECT

- Experiments and testing in real-life situations:
 - Multi-actor business process in logistics: product recall
 - Systems integration for real-time data streaming: condition monitoring
- Improve functionality and usability of the architecture:
 - Storage of historical data for data analytics and -mining
 - Connectors for ERP integration and APIs for third parties
- Incorporation of artificial intelligence:
 - Capture 'situational data': temperature, humidity, pressure, shock, ...
 - Usage of machine learning and deep learning techniques
 - Enhanced decision making based on intelligence amplification

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SMART IOT PALLETS

AHRMA'S SMART PALLET, IOT TECHNOLOGY AND DATA SERVICES

http://ahrmagroup.com/downloads/ahrma_infographic.pdf

SCENARIO ADVANCING RESILIENCE IN LOGISTICS WITH SMART PALLETS

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THOUGHTS ON ADVANCING RESILIENCE

HOW SMART IOT PALLETS CONTRIBUTE TO RESILIENCE IN LOGISTICS

- Using Smart IoT Pallets extends the data coverage in the supply chain
- IoT actively transmits events, barcoding / RFID are passive
- IS contributes to resilience:
 - Faster exception detection
 - Event processing and presentation in context
 - Information sharing with supply chain partners and 3rd parties
- Individual and organization resilience for response and readiness

FUTURE WORK WHAT ARE THE NEXT STEPS FORWARD?

- Assessment and modelling of resilience in enterprise architectures
- Development of demonstrator based on IDS for secure data sharing
- Deployment of business logic and –rules: edge, fog and/or cloud
- Algorithms for event detection, prediction and decision support
- Measurement of intelligence amplification

DISCUSSION PLEASE SHARE YOUR THOUGHTS AND ASK YOUR QUESTIONS

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